

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>POPULATION</b>																		
Total population as of 31 December (million)	1,267.4	1,276.3	1,284.5	1,292.3	1,299.9	1,307.6	1,314.5	1,321.3	1,328.0	1,334.5	1,340.9	1,347.4	1,354.0	1,360.7	1,367.8	1,374.6	1,382.7	1,390.1
Population density (persons/km <sup>2</sup> )	132	133	134	135	135	136	137	138	138	139	140	140	141	141	142	143	144	145
Population (% annual change)	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
Urban population (% of total population)	36.2	37.7	39.1	40.5	41.8	43.0	43.9	45.9	47.0	48.5	50.0	51.3	52.6	53.7	54.8	56.1	57.4	58.5
<b>LABOR FORCE<sup>a</sup></b> calendar year (million)																		
Employed <sup>b</sup>	739.9	742.0	749.0	753.8	758.9	767.0	768.2	769.8	773.3	776.5	783.9	785.8	788.9	793.0	796.9	800.9	806.9	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing <sup>c</sup>	360.4	364.0	366.4	362.0	348.3	334.4	319.4	307.3	299.2	288.9	279.3	265.9	257.7	241.7	227.9	219.2	215.0	...
Mining and quarrying <sup>d</sup>	162.2	162.3	156.8	159.3	167.1	177.7	188.9	201.9	205.5	210.8	218.4	225.4	232.4	231.7	231.0	226.9	223.5	...
Manufacturing																		
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply; water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction																		
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles <sup>e</sup>	198.2	201.6	209.6	216.0	227.2	234.4	241.4	244.0	250.9	258.6	263.3	272.8	276.9	296.4	313.6	328.4	337.6	...
Accommodation and food service activities																		
Transportation and storage																		
Information and communication																		
Financial and insurance activities																		
Real estate activities																		
Others																		
Unemployed <sup>f</sup>	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.3	8.9	9.2	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	...
Unemployment rate <sup>f</sup> (%)	3.1	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
Labor force (% annual change)	1.6	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	...
Labor force participation rate (%)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>NATIONAL ACCOUNTS</b> calendar year (CNY billion)																		
<b>At Current Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,023.2	31,951.6	34,908.1	41,303.0	48,930.1	54,036.7	59,524.4	64,397.4	68,905.2	74,358.5	82,712.2*
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,578.0	1,653.6	1,738.1	2,141.1	2,241.6	2,403.6	2,862.4	3,369.9	3,522.3	4,053.0	4,748.3	5,236.9	5,697.4	6,016.6	6,291.2	6,597.6	6,800.9*
Mining and quarrying																		
Manufacturing	4,026.0	4,385.6	4,777.6	5,536.4	6,577.7	7,796.1	9,223.8	11,169.4	13,172.8	13,809.6	16,512.6	19,514.3	20,890.6	22,233.8	23,385.6	23,650.6	24,787.8	27,999.7*
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																		
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	553.4	594.6	648.2	751.1	872.1	1,040.1	1,245.0	1,534.8	1,880.8	2,268.2	2,725.9	3,292.7	3,689.6	4,089.7	4,488.1	4,662.7	4,970.3	5,568.9*
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	911.9	999.5	1,117.0	1,245.4	1,396.6	1,653.1	2,093.8	2,618.2	2,900.2	3,590.4	4,373.1	4,983.1	5,628.4	6,242.4	6,618.7	7,129.1	7,774.4*
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	240.0	272.5	312.6	366.5	419.6	479.3	554.8	661.6	695.7	771.2	856.5	953.7	1,022.8	1,115.9	1,215.4	1,335.8	1,459.4*
Transportation and storage	616.2	687.1	749.4	791.5	930.7	1,066.9	1,218.6	1,460.5	1,636.8	1,652.2	1,878.4	2,184.2	2,376.3	2,604.3	2,850.1	3,048.8	3,305.9	3,680.3*
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	519.5	554.7	603.5	658.7	747.0	995.2	1,517.4	1,831.3	2,179.8	2,568.0	3,067.9	3,518.8	4,119.1	4,666.5	5,787.3	6,112.2	6,574.9*
Real estate activities	414.9	471.5	534.6	617.3	717.4	851.6	1,037.1	1,381.0	1,473.9	1,896.7	2,357.0	2,816.8	3,124.8	3,598.8	3,800.1	4,170.1	4,819.1	5,385.1*

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Information and communication																		
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																		
Administrative and support service activities																		
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																		
Education																		
Human health and social work activities																		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		
Other service activities	1,409.1	1,698.1	1,981.6	2,274.9	2,674.6	3,172.5	3,688.2	4,449.2	5,306.3	5,983.5	6,846.4	8,076.4	9,262.9	10,530.3	11,832.3	13,460.6	15,300.9	17,468.7*
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																		
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																		
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-260.3	-298.7	-210.6*
GNI	9,906.6	10,927.6	12,048.0	13,657.6	16,141.5	18,599.9	21,902.9	27,084.4	32,150.1	34,849.9	41,126.5	48,475.3	53,911.7	59,042.2	64,479.1	68,645.0	74,059.9	82,501.6*
<b>Structure of Output</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Agriculture	14.9	14.2	13.6	12.6	13.2	12.0	11.0	10.6	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.2*
Industry	45.7	44.9	44.6	45.8	46.0	47.2	47.7	47.0	47.1	46.1	46.6	46.6	45.5	44.2	43.3	41.1	40.0	40.6*
Services	39.4	40.8	41.8	41.6	40.7	40.9	41.3	42.4	42.3	43.9	43.6	43.7	44.8	46.2	47.4	49.8	51.1	51.2*
Expenditure on GDP at current market prices	10,028.0	11,086.3	12,171.7	13,742.2	16,184.0	18,731.9	21,943.9	27,023.2	31,951.6	34,908.1	41,303.0	48,930.1	54,036.7	59,524.4	64,397.4	68,905.2	74,358.5	82,712.2*
Final consumption expenditure	6,366.8	6,854.7	7,406.8	7,951.3	8,908.6	10,144.8	11,472.9	13,622.9	15,746.6	17,272.8	19,899.8	24,102.2	27,111.3	30,033.8	32,831.3	36,226.7	39,991.0	43,545.3*
Household final consumption	4,698.8	5,070.9	5,507.6	5,934.4	6,658.7	7,523.2	8,411.9	9,979.3	11,533.8	12,666.1	14,605.8	17,653.2	19,853.7	21,976.3	24,254.0	26,598.0	29,344.3	31,751.0*
NPISHs final consumption	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Government final consumption	1,668.0	1,783.8	1,899.2	2,016.9	2,249.9	2,621.5	3,061.0	3,643.6	4,212.8	4,606.7	5,294.1	6,449.0	7,257.6	8,057.5	8,577.3	9,628.6	10,646.7	11,794.4*
Gross capital formation	3,452.6	4,037.9	4,513.0	5,583.7	6,942.1	7,753.4	8,982.3	11,204.7	13,824.3	16,211.8	19,665.3	23,332.7	25,524.0	28,207.3	30,271.8	31,283.6	32,913.8	36,062.7*
Gross fixed capital formation	3,352.8	3,806.4	4,379.7	5,396.4	6,567.0	7,581.0	8,722.3	10,505.2	12,800.2	15,673.5	18,582.7	21,967.1	24,460.1	27,092.4	29,005.3	30,150.3	31,808.4	34,644.1*
Public	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Changes in inventories	99.8	231.5	133.3	187.2	375.1	172.4	260.0	699.5	1,024.1	538.3	1,082.6	1,365.6	1,063.9	1,114.9	1,266.4	1,133.3	1,105.4	1,418.6*
Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports of goods and services <sup>b</sup>	2,095.2	2,251.8	2,756.3	3,707.8	5,027.0	6,335.0	7,905.9	9,558.6	10,385.1	8,536.9	10,849.2	12,963.7	13,729.8	14,586.5	15,506.9	15,140.7	14,617.7	16,282.6*
Exports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,053.5	11,665.0	12,457.4	13,304.7	13,784.0	13,355.1	...	...
Exports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795.7	1,298.7	1,272.4	1,281.7	1,722.9	1,785.6	...	...
Less: Imports of goods and services	1,856.9	2,019.4	2,446.8	3,411.3	4,603.4	5,314.1	6,240.4	7,216.3	7,962.4	7,033.2	9,343.5	11,794.8	12,266.2	13,131.2	13,891.7	12,740.0	12,959.2	14,686.8*
Imports of goods	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,389.5	10,193.9	10,490.4	11,084.2	11,110.1	9,818.3	...	...
Imports of services	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	954.1	1,600.9	1,775.8	2,047.0	2,781.6	2,921.6	...	...
Statistical discrepancy	-29.7	-38.7	-57.5	-89.3	-90.2	-187.2	-176.8	-146.7	-42.0	-80.2	232.2	326.3	-62.1	-171.8	-320.8	-1,005.7	-204.7	1,508.4*
<b>Structure of Demand</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Household final consumption	46.9	45.7	45.2	43.2	41.1	40.2	38.3	36.9	36.1	36.3	35.4	36.1	36.7	36.9	37.7	38.6	39.5	38.4*
Government final consumption	16.6	16.1	15.6	14.7	13.9	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.2	13.2	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.5	13.3	14.0	14.3	14.3*
Gross capital formation	34.4	36.4	37.1	40.6	42.9	41.4	40.9	41.5	43.3	46.4	47.6	47.7	47.2	47.4	47.0	45.4	44.3	43.6*
Changes in inventories	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.4	2.3	0.9	1.2	2.6	3.2	1.5	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7*
Exports of goods and services	20.9	20.3	22.6	27.0	31.1	33.8	36.0	35.4	32.5	24.5	26.3	26.5	25.4	24.5	24.1	22.0	19.7	19.7*
Imports of goods and services	18.5	18.2	20.1	24.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	26.7	24.9	20.1	22.6	24.1	22.7	22.1	21.6	18.5	17.4	17.8*
Statistical discrepancy	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	1.8*

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>At Constant Prices</b>																		
GDP by industrial origin at 2000   2005   2010 market prices	10,028.0	10,863.9	11,856.2	13,046.3	14,365.8	18,731.9	21,114.8	24,119.6	26,447.3	28,933.0	41,303.0	45,243.0	48,797.6	52,583.5	56,419.4	60,312.5	...	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	1,494.4	1,536.2	1,580.7	1,620.3	1,722.3	2,241.6	2,353.7	2,441.9	2,573.2	2,681.0	4,053.0	4,225.3	4,417.4	4,592.4	4,784.9	4,978.7	...	...
Mining and quarrying																		
Manufacturing	4,026.0	4,376.9	4,816.5	5,430.6	6,058.1	7,796.1	8,804.0	10,119.9	11,129.1	12,140.4	16,512.6	18,319.7	19,808.2	21,340.2	22,842.1	24,221.0	...	...
Electricity, gas, steam, and air-conditioning supply																		
Water supply; sewerage, waste management, and remediation activities																		
Construction	553.4	591.0	643.1	720.8	779.6	1,040.1	1,219.2	1,416.7	1,551.4	1,845.4	2,725.9	2,991.0	3,282.8	3,600.5	3,928.0	4,195.6	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	815.9	890.1	968.5	1,064.7	1,134.6	1,396.6	1,668.5	2,005.8	2,323.7	2,600.3	3,590.4	4,038.0	4,453.8	4,922.2	5,401.5	5,731.8	...	...
Accommodation and food service activities	214.6	231.0	259.1	291.1	327.0	419.6	472.3	517.7	567.4	588.7	771.2	810.6	862.9	896.6	948.6	2,581.3	...	...
Transportation and storage	616.2	670.5	718.3	762.3	872.6	1,066.9	1,173.2	1,311.7	1,407.8	1,455.3	1,878.4	2,059.8	2,185.2	2,329.4	2,480.7	1,007.2	...	...
Financial and insurance activities	483.6	517.5	556.4	597.7	625.6	747.0	924.3	1,163.0	1,303.8	1,517.0	2,568.0	2,764.8	3,025.9	3,345.5	3,677.7	4,267.5	...	...
Real estate activities	414.9	460.5	506.1	555.8	588.6	851.6	983.5	1,223.0	1,234.7	1,380.6	2,357.0	2,531.2	2,649.9	2,840.9	2,899.1	2,991.6	...	...
Information and communication																		
Professional, scientific, and technical activities																		
Administrative and support service activities																		
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security																		
Education																		
Human health and social work activities																		
Arts, entertainment, and recreation																		
Other service activities	1,409.1	1,590.2	1,807.6	2,003.1	2,257.4	3,172.5	3,516.1	3,919.9	4,356.1	4,724.3	6,846.4	7,502.5	8,111.5	8,715.9	9,456.9	10,337.9	...	...
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use																		
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies																		
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-151.1	-120.6	-66.0	-32.2	87.1	114.5	177.1	185.8	120.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GNI <sup>h</sup>	9,800.0	10,593.9	11,600.3	12,829.9	14,164.2	18,580.9	20,952.6	23,966.4	26,267.1	28,604.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Growth of Output (% annual change)</b>																		
GDP	8.5	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	11.4	12.7	14.2	9.7	9.4	10.6	9.5	7.9	7.8	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.9*
Agriculture	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	6.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	5.2	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.9*
Industry	9.5	8.5	9.9	12.7	11.1	12.1	13.5	15.1	9.8	10.3	12.7	10.7	8.4	8.0	7.4	6.2	6.3	6.1*
Services	9.8	10.3	10.5	9.5	10.1	12.4	14.1	16.1	10.5	9.6	9.7	9.5	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.2	7.7	8.0*
<b>Investment Financing at Current Prices</b>																		
Gross capital formation	3,452.6	4,037.9	4,513.0	5,583.7	6,942.1	7,753.4	8,982.3	11,204.7	13,824.3	16,211.8	19,665.3	23,332.7	25,524.0	28,207.3	30,271.8	31,283.6	32,913.8	36,062.7*
Gross national saving	3,621.7	4,181.9	4,806.2	5,940.0	7,512.7	8,837.8	10,830.6	13,890.4	16,745.4	17,873.5	21,269.9	24,205.2	26,884.2	29,126.2	31,977.4	33,344.6	34,209.9	37,352.0*
Gross domestic saving <sup>i</sup>	3,690.9	4,270.3	4,822.4	5,880.2	7,365.6	8,774.2	10,647.8	13,547.0	16,247.0	17,715.5	21,171.0	24,501.6	26,987.6	29,662.5	31,886.9	33,684.2	34,572.2	37,658.5*
Net factor income from abroad	-121.4	-158.7	-123.7	-84.6	-42.5	-132.0	-41.0	61.2	198.5	-58.3	-176.5	-454.7	-125.1	-482.2	81.7	-260.3	-298.7	-229.3*
Net current transfers from abroad <sup>i</sup>	52.2	70.3	107.5	144.4	189.5	195.6	223.8	282.3	299.9	216.3	275.5	158.4	21.7	-54.1	8.8	-79.4	-63.7	-77.2*
<b>Savings and Investment (% of GDP at current market prices)</b>																		
Gross domestic saving	36.8	38.5	39.6	42.8	45.5	46.8	48.5	50.1	50.8	50.7	51.3	50.1	49.9	49.8	49.5	48.9	46.5	45.5*
Gross national saving	36.1	37.7	39.5	43.2	46.4	47.2	49.4	51.4	52.4	51.2	51.5	49.5	49.8	48.9	49.7	48.4	45.7	47.0*
Gross capital formation	34.4	36.4	37.1	40.6	42.9	41.4	40.9	41.5	43.3	46.4	47.6	47.7	47.2	47.4	47.0	45.4	44.3	43.6*
<b>At Current Market Prices (CNY)</b>																		
Per capita GDP	7,942	8,717	9,506	10,666	12,487	14,368	16,738	20,505	24,121	26,222	30,876	36,403	40,007	43,852	47,203	50,251	53,935	59,660.0*
Per capita GNI	7,846	8,592	9,410	10,600	12,454	14,267	16,707	20,551	24,271	26,178	30,744	36,064	39,914	43,497	47,263	50,061	53,719	59,508.0*

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>PRODUCTION INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Agriculture; 2004–2006 = 100	83.1	84.8	88.5	90.4	96.5	100.2	103.2	108.3	113.9	116.5	119.3	122.9	127.3	129.2	131.0	134.9	137.9	...
Mining; 2005 = 100	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	107.9	120.3	135.7	148.7	166.6	188.7	206.7	219.9	229.8	236.0	233.6	230.1
Manufacturing <sup>k</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	100.0	118.2	142.0	160.8	179.5	209.3	239.2	264.3	292.1	319.6	342.0	365.3	391.6
<b>ENERGY</b> annual values																		
Crude petroleum (t million)																		
Production	163	164	167	170	176	181	185	186	190	189	203	203	207	210	211	215	200	192
Exports	10	8	8	8	5	8	6	4	4	5	3	3	2	2	1	3	3	5
Imports	70	60	69	91	123	127	145	163	179	204	238	254	271	282	308	336	381	420
Consumption	212	213	225	249	287	301	322	340	355	381	429	440	467	487	515	541	560	...
Coal (t million)																		
Production	1,384	1,472	1,550	1,835	2,123	2,365	2,529	2,692	2,802	2,973	3,428	3,516	3,945	3,974	3,874	3,750	3,411	3,520
Exports	55	90	84	94	87	72	63	53	45	22	19	15	9	8	6	5	9	8
Imports	2	3	11	11	19	26	38	51	40	126	183	182	288	327	291	204	256	271
Consumption	1,411	1,445	1,523	1,806	2,076	2,319	2,551	2,727	2,811	2,958	3,122	3,430	4,117	4,244	4,116	3,970	3,846	...
Natural gas (m <sup>3</sup> billion)																		
Production	27	30	33	35	41	49	59	69	80	85	95	103	107	121	130	135	137	148
Consumption	25	27	29	34	40	47	56	71	81	90	107	131	146	171	187	193	210	...
Electricity <sup>l</sup> (kWh billion)																		
Production	1,356	1,481	1,654	1,911	2,203	2,500	2,866	3,282	3,467	3,715	4,207	4,713	4,988	5,432	5,650	5,811	6,142	6,495
Exports	10	10	10	10	9	11	12	15	17	17	19	19	18	19	18	19	19	19
Imports	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	4	4	6	6	7	7	7	7	6	6	8
Consumption	1,347	1,472	1,647	1,903	2,197	2,494	2,859	3,271	3,454	3,703	4,193	4,700	4,976	5,420	5,638	5,802	6,130	...
<b>PRICE INDEXES</b> period averages																		
Consumer (national); preceding year = 100																		
Food and nonalcoholic beverages <sup>m</sup>	97.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	109.9	102.9	102.3	112.3	114.3	100.7	107.2	111.8	104.8	104.7	103.1	102.3	104.6	98.6
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics	...	99.7	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.4	100.6	101.7	102.9	101.5	101.6	102.8	102.9	100.3	99.4	102.1	101.5	100.8
Clothing and footwear	99.1	98.1	97.6	97.8	98.5	98.3	99.4	99.4	98.5	98.0	99.0	102.1	103.1	102.3	102.4	102.7	101.4	101.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas, and other fuels <sup>n</sup>	104.8	101.2	99.9	102.1	104.9	105.4	104.6	104.5	105.5	96.4	104.5	105.3	102.1	102.8	102.0	100.7	101.6	102.6
Furnishings, household equipment, and routine household maintenance <sup>o</sup>	97.7	97.7	97.5	97.4	98.6	99.9	101.2	101.9	102.8	100.2	100.0	102.4	101.9	101.5	101.2	101.0	100.5	101.1
Health	100.3	100.3	98.5	101.2	99.1	99.5	100.2	102.1	102.2	101.4	103.3	102.9	101.7	101.5	101.7	102.7	103.8	106.0
Transport	93.8	101.0	99.1	99.5	100.4	101.5	103.2	100.8	102.2	98.6	101.7	102.6	101.2	100.2	100.2	97.5	98.6	102.2
Communication	...	96.8	97.2	96.1	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.1	95.6	96.3	97.3	97.5	98.0	98.8	99.4	99.5	99.0	99.2
Recreation and culture	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100.4	101.5
Education	...	113.6	103.7	104.3	103.4	105.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.4	102.7	102.4	103.0
Restaurants and hotels <sup>p</sup>	...	100.3	95.9	95.4	100.6	99.6	103.1	102.3	101.1	97.5	104.9	103.8	101.7	104.0	105.0	99.5	102.6	102.2
Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>q</sup>	...	99.5	99.5	100.2	101.2	100.8	103.2	102.1	104.4	100.8	103.0	104.4	102.6	101.0	100.4	100.6	101.0	102.4
Food <sup>r</sup>	97.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	109.9	102.9	102.3	112.3	114.3	100.7	107.2	111.8	104.8	104.7	103.1	102.3	104.6	98.6
Nonfood <sup>s</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	101.3	102.4
Retail; 1978 = 100	354.4	351.6	347.0	346.7	356.4	359.3	362.9	376.7	398.9	394.1	406.3	426.2	434.7	440.8	445.2	445.6	448.7	453.6
Producer; 1985 = 100	303.1	299.2	292.6	299.3	317.6	333.2	343.2	353.8	378.2	357.8	377.5	400.2	393.4	385.9	378.6	358.9	354.0	...
Implicit GDP deflator; 2000   2005   2010 = 100	100.0	102.1	102.7	105.3	112.6	100.0	103.8	111.7	120.4	119.7	100.0	108.1	110.7	113.2	114.1	114.2	...	...



# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Government Finance</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Total revenue	13.4	14.8	15.5	15.8	16.3	16.9	17.7	19.0	19.2	19.6	20.1	21.2	21.7	21.7	21.8	22.1	21.5	20.9*
Taxes	12.5	13.8	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.4	15.9	16.9	17.0	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.6	18.6	18.5	18.1	17.5	17.5*
Total expenditure	16.1	17.3	18.1	17.9	17.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	19.6	21.9	21.8	22.3	23.3	23.6	23.6	25.5	25.2	24.6*
Overall budgetary surplus/deficit	-2.8	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.6	-0.4	-2.2	-1.6	-1.1	-1.6	-1.8	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-3.7*
<b>Expenditure by Function, Central Government<sup>1, 2</sup></b>																		
Total	1,588.7	1,890.3	2,205.3	2,465.0	2,848.7	3,393.0	4,042.3	4,978.1	6,259.3	7,630.0	8,987.4	10,924.8	12,595.3	14,021.2	15,178.6	17,587.8	18,775.5	20,333.0*
General public services	178.8	219.8	314.3	342.9	343.8	404.1	439.0	851.4	979.6	916.4	933.7	1,098.8	1,270.0	1,375.5	1,326.8	1,354.8	1,479.1	1,695.7*
Defense	120.8	144.2	170.8	190.8	220.0	247.5	297.9	355.5	417.9	495.1	533.3	602.8	669.2	741.1	829.0	908.8	976.6	1,043.3*
Education <sup>aa</sup>	...	...	397.9	450.6	514.4	610.4	562.2	712.2	901.0	1,043.8	1,255.0	1,649.7	2,124.2	2,200.2	2,304.2	2,627.2	2,807.3	3,026.0*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	132.0	199.0	275.7	399.4	480.4	643.0	724.5	828.0	1,017.7	1,195.3	1,315.9	1,460.0*
Science and technology	...	...	...	...	...	...	222.8	213.6	261.1	327.7	419.7	479.7	445.3	508.4	531.5	586.3	656.4	728.6*
Social security and welfare	73.9	133.5	182.9	176.1	208.3	253.4	302.2	544.7	680.4	760.7	913.1	1,110.9	1,258.6	1,449.1	1,596.9	1,901.9	2,159.1	2,481.2*
Economic services <sup>ab</sup>	...	...	667.4	691.2	793.3	931.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agriculture	76.7	91.8	110.3	113.5	169.4	179.2	214.8	340.5	454.4	672.0	813.0	993.8	1,197.4	1,335.0	1,417.4	1,738.0	1,858.7	1,849.4*
Industry	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity, gas, and water	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Transport and communications	15.0	20.0	23.2	28.5	36.8	44.4	...	191.5	235.4	464.8	548.8	749.8	819.6	934.9	1,040.0	1,235.6	1,049.9	1,041.8*
Other economic services	...	...	533.9	549.2	587.1	708.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	...	...	472.0	613.4	768.9	945.9	...	295.2	294.1	320.3	270.0	291.1	248.2	327.2	325.5	367.1	189.9	...
<b>Expenditure by Function</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Education <sup>aa</sup>	...	...	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7*
Health	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8*
Social security and welfare	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0*
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE</b> calendar year (\$ billion)																		
Exports, fob	249.2	266.1	325.6	438.2	593.3	762.0	969.0	1,220.5	1,430.7	1,201.6	1,577.8	1,898.4	2,048.7	2,209.0	2,342.3	2,273.5	2,097.6	2,263.5
Imports, cif	225.1	243.6	295.2	412.8	561.2	660.0	791.5	956.1	1,132.6	1,005.9	1,396.2	1,743.5	1,818.4	1,950.0	1,959.2	1,679.6	1,587.9	1,841.0
Trade balance	24.1	22.6	30.4	25.5	32.1	102.0	177.5	264.3	298.1	195.7	181.5	154.9	230.3	259.0	383.1	593.9	509.7	422.5
<b>External Trade</b> (% annual change)																		
Exports	27.8	6.8	22.4	34.6	35.4	28.4	27.2	26.0	17.2	-16.0	31.3	20.3	7.9	7.8	6.0	-2.9	-7.7	7.9
Imports	35.8	8.2	21.2	39.8	36.0	17.6	19.9	20.8	18.5	-11.2	38.8	24.9	4.3	7.2	0.4	-14.1	-5.5	15.9
<b>Direction of Trade<sup>ac</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Exports, total	249,201	266,155	325,596	438,228	593,326	761,953	968,936	1,217,776	1,430,693	1,201,612	1,577,754	1,898,381	2,048,714	2,209,004	2,342,293	2,273,468	2,097,631	2,263,522
1. United States	52,099	54,283	69,946	92,467	124,942	162,891	203,448	232,677	252,384	220,802	283,287	324,453	351,777	368,406	396,063	409,214	385,271	429,755
2. Hong Kong, China	44,518	46,547	58,463	76,274	100,869	124,473	155,309	184,436	190,729	166,229	218,302	267,983	323,431	384,495	363,077	330,463	287,253	279,347
3. Japan	41,654	44,958	48,434	59,409	73,509	83,986	91,623	102,009	116,132	97,868	121,043	148,270	151,622	150,132	149,391	135,616	129,410	137,324
4. Korea, Republic of	11,292	12,521	15,535	20,095	27,812	35,108	44,522	56,099	73,932	53,670	68,766	82,920	87,678	91,165	100,333	101,286	93,729	102,751
5. Germany	9,278	9,754	11,372	17,442	23,756	32,527	40,315	48,714	59,209	49,916	68,047	76,400	69,210	67,343	72,703	69,155	65,259	71,144
6. Viet Nam	1,537	1,804	2,148	3,183	4,260	5,644	7,463	11,891	15,122	16,298	23,102	29,090	34,208	48,586	63,730	66,017	61,104	70,994
7. Netherlands	6,687	7,282	9,108	13,501	18,519	25,876	30,861	41,418	45,919	36,684	49,704	59,499	58,897	60,315	64,929	59,453	57,459	67,135
8. India	1,561	1,896	2,671	3,343	5,936	8,934	14,581	24,011	31,585	29,656	40,915	50,537	47,678	48,432	54,217	58,228	58,415	68,064
9. United Kingdom	6,310	6,780	8,059	10,824	14,967	18,976	24,163	31,656	36,073	31,278	38,767	44,122	46,297	50,942	57,141	59,567	55,721	56,720
10. Singapore	5,761	5,792	6,984	8,864	12,688	16,632	23,185	29,620	32,306	30,052	32,347	35,570	40,742	45,832	48,911	51,942	44,512	45,020

# China, People's Republic of

Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports, total	225,088	243,613	295,170	412,760	561,229	659,953	791,461	955,950	1,132,621	1,005,923	1,396,244	1,743,484	1,818,405	1,949,989	1,959,235	1,679,565	1,587,926	1,840,982
1. Korea, Republic of	23,207	23,389	28,568	43,128	62,234	76,820	89,724	103,752	112,138	102,545	138,349	162,706	168,738	183,073	190,109	174,506	158,975	177,508
2. Japan	41,510	42,797	53,466	74,148	94,327	100,408	115,673	133,942	150,600	130,915	176,736	194,564	177,834	162,245	162,921	142,903	145,671	165,653
3. United States	22,363	26,202	27,238	33,866	44,657	48,622	59,211	69,391	81,360	77,460	102,099	122,129	132,897	152,342	159,061	147,809	134,445	153,943
4. Taipei, China	25,494	27,339	38,061	49,360	64,759	74,680	87,099	101,027	103,338	85,720	115,739	124,909	132,204	156,405	152,007	143,204	138,847	155,386
5. Germany	10,409	13,772	16,416	24,292	30,356	30,723	37,879	45,383	55,790	55,719	74,261	92,744	91,921	94,156	105,013	87,623	86,109	96,954
6. Australia	5,024	5,426	5,851	7,300	11,552	16,194	19,323	25,840	37,435	39,488	61,122	82,673	84,618	98,954	97,631	73,510	70,895	94,822
7. Malaysia	5,480	6,205	9,296	13,986	18,175	20,093	23,572	28,697	32,101	32,336	50,447	62,137	58,307	60,153	55,652	53,277	49,270	54,302
8. Brazil	1,621	2,347	3,003	5,842	8,673	9,993	12,910	18,342	29,863	28,277	38,125	52,394	52,329	54,299	51,653	44,089	45,855	58,585
9. Russian Federation	5,770	7,959	8,407	9,728	12,127	15,890	17,554	19,689	23,833	21,233	25,921	40,370	44,155	39,668	41,594	33,259	32,260	41,197
10. Saudi Arabia	1,954	2,721	3,435	5,172	7,523	12,246	15,085	17,560	31,023	23,571	32,829	49,468	54,862	53,451	48,508	30,021	23,626	31,764
<b>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS<sup>ad</sup></b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Current account	20,432	17,405	35,422	43,052	68,941	132,378	231,843	353,183	420,569	243,257	237,810	136,097	215,392	148,204	236,047	304,164	202,203	164,887
Balance on goods	29,920	28,183	37,686	39,801	51,390	124,288	206,775	302,846	344,468	235,477	238,086	228,701	311,570	358,981	435,042	576,191	488,883	476,146
Exports	218,062	232,885	286,775	396,626	534,850	689,029	888,749	1,122,737	1,334,555	1,119,091	1,478,073	1,807,805	1,973,516	2,148,589	2,243,761	2,142,753	1,989,519	2,216,458
Imports	188,142	204,702	249,089	356,825	483,460	564,742	681,974	819,891	990,088	883,614	1,239,986	1,579,105	1,661,947	1,789,608	1,808,720	1,566,562	1,500,636	1,740,312
Balance on services	-1,134	-97	-303	-3,980	-216	339	2,144	5,190	4,365	-15,346	-15,063	-46,797	-79,725	-123,602	-213,742	-218,320	-233,146	-265,417
Credit	35,030	39,175	46,227	51,332	72,507	84,310	102,982	135,320	163,314	143,573	178,339	201,047	201,576	207,006	219,141	217,399	208,404	206,453
Debit	36,164	39,272	46,530	55,312	72,723	83,971	100,838	130,130	158,949	158,920	193,401	247,844	281,300	330,608	432,883	435,719	441,550	471,870
Balance on primary income	-14,666	-19,173	-14,945	-10,218	-5,132	-16,114	-5,143	8,044	28,580	-8,533	-25,899	-70,318	-19,887	-78,442	13,301	-41,057	-44,013	-34,444
Credit	12,551	9,390	8,344	16,095	20,557	39,273	54,563	83,476	111,787	108,251	142,424	144,268	167,037	183,973	239,372	223,200	225,818	257,336
Debit	27,216	28,563	23,289	26,313	25,689	55,387	59,707	75,432	83,207	116,783	168,324	214,585	186,924	262,415	226,071	264,257	269,831	291,780
Balance on secondary income	6,311	8,492	12,984	17,449	22,898	23,865	28,068	37,102	43,156	31,659	40,686	24,511	3,434	-8,733	1,446	-12,649	-9,520	-11,398
Credit	6,861	9,125	13,795	18,482	24,326	27,735	31,578	42,646	52,565	42,645	49,521	55,570	51,167	53,162	41,127	35,938	30,900	28,619
Debit	550	632	811	1,034	1,428	3,869	3,510	5,543	9,409	10,986	8,835	31,060	47,733	61,895	39,681	48,588	40,420	40,016
Capital account	-35	-54	-50	-48	-69	4,102	4,020	3,099	3,051	3,939	4,630	5,446	4,272	3,052	-33	316	-344	-94
Credit	8	14	-	-	-	4,155	4,102	3,315	3,320	4,204	4,815	5,621	4,550	4,452	1,939	512	318	231
Debit	43	68	50	48	69	53	82	216	268	265	185	174	278	1,400	1,972	196	662	324
Financial account	1,958	34,829	32,340	54,921	108,222	91,247	45,285	91,132	37,075	194,531	282,234	260,024	-36,038	343,048	-51,361	-434,462	-416,070	148,612
Direct investment	37,483	37,356	46,790	49,445	60,145	90,379	100,150	139,095	114,792	87,167	185,750	231,652	176,250	217,958	144,968	68,099	-41,675	66,309
Portfolio investment	-3,991	-19,406	-10,342	11,437	19,744	-4,710	-68,417	16,443	34,852	27,087	24,038	19,639	47,779	52,891	82,429	-66,470	-52,271	7,431
Financial derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,087	-5,384	471
Other investment	-31,535	16,879	-4,107	-5,961	28,333	5,578	13,552	-64,405	-112,570	80,276	72,446	8,733	-260,068	72,200	-278,758	-434,004	-316,741	74,400
Net errors and omissions	-11,805	-4,856	7,794	8,224	12,967	22,921	3,628	13,290	18,844	-41,383	-52,936	-13,766	-87,074	-62,925	-66,873	-212,958	-229,453	-221,889
Overall balance	10,548	47,325	75,507	106,148	190,060	250,649	284,776	460,704	479,539	400,344	471,739	387,801	96,552	431,379	117,780	-342,939	-443,665	91,516
Reserves and related items	-10,548	-47,325	-75,507	-106,148	-190,060	-250,649	-284,776	-460,704	-479,539	-400,344	-471,739	-387,801	-96,552	-431,379	-117,780	342,939	443,665	-91,516
International investment position	...	...	...	...	276,383	407,674	640,208	1,188,115	1,493,816	1,490,516	1,688,032	1,688,416	1,866,484	1,995,972	1,602,765	1,672,830	1,950,368	1,814,114
<b>Balance of Payments</b> (% of GDP at current market prices)																		
Exports	18.0	17.4	19.5	23.9	27.4	30.1	32.3	31.6	29.0	21.9	24.2	23.9	23.1	22.4	21.4	19.4	17.8	18.1
Imports	15.5	15.3	16.9	21.5	24.7	24.7	24.8	23.1	21.5	17.3	20.3	20.9	19.4	18.6	17.3	14.2	13.4	14.2
Balance on goods	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.6	5.4	7.5	8.5	7.5	4.6	3.9	3.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.2	4.4	3.9
Current account balance	1.7	1.3	2.4	2.6	3.5	5.8	8.4	9.9	9.1	4.8	3.9	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.3
Overall balance	0.9	3.5	5.1	6.4	9.7	11.0	10.3	13.0	10.4	7.8	7.7	5.1	1.1	4.5	1.1	-3.1	-4.0	0.7

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Item	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>INTERNATIONAL RESERVES</b> calendar year (\$ million)																		
Total	168,855	218,698	295,202	412,225	618,574	825,588	1,072,567	1,534,356	1,953,334	2,425,859	2,872,090	3,212,604	3,340,935	3,849,363	3,868,983	3,405,385	3,097,653	3,235,350
Gold, national valuation	578	3,093	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	4,074	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	9,815	60,191	67,878	76,473
Foreign exchange	165,574	212,165	286,407	403,251	609,932	818,872	1,066,344	1,528,249	1,946,030	2,399,152	2,847,338	3,181,148	3,311,589	3,821,315	3,843,018	3,330,362	3,010,517	3,139,949
Reserve position in the IMF	1,905	2,590	3,723	3,798	3,320	1,391	1,081	840	2,031	4,382	2,593	9,785	8,175	7,060	5,696	4,547	9,597	7,947
SDRs	798	851	998	1,102	1,247	1,251	1,068	1,192	1,199	12,510	12,344	11,856	11,356	11,173	10,455	10,284	9,661	10,981
<b>EXCHANGE RATES</b> (CNY-¥)																		
End of period	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.070	7.809	7.305	6.835	6.828	6.623	6.301	6.290	6.102	6.119	6.492	6.950	6.512
Average of period	8.279	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.277	8.194	7.973	7.608	6.949	6.831	6.770	6.461	6.312	6.196	6.143	6.227	6.644	6.759
<b>EXTERNAL INDEBTEDNESS</b> as of end of year (\$ million)																		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	145,666	184,075	185,214	206,556	245,763	283,310	323,135	373,457	380,165	447,662	734,465	1,044,355	1,138,247	1,471,618	1,770,543	1,325,957	1,429,468	...
Long-term debt	132,278	127,478	119,212	118,111	129,625	134,704	149,401	169,385	192,612	196,196	211,378	262,263	335,397	383,823	520,964	494,027	618,675	...
Public and publicly guaranteed	94,489	90,734	87,373	83,081	87,467	84,212	85,735	87,101	90,838	94,038	94,003	104,778	128,593	143,691	171,216	138,250	158,675	...
Private nonguaranteed	37,789	36,744	31,839	35,030	42,158	50,492	63,666	82,284	101,774	102,157	117,375	157,485	206,804	240,132	349,748	355,777	460,000	...
Short-term debt	13,080	56,300	65,680	88,093	115,770	148,267	173,377	203,698	187,188	240,509	512,323	771,361	792,108	1,077,031	1,239,452	822,244	801,396	...
Use of IMF credit	309	298	322	352	368	338	356	374	365	10,958	10,764	10,731	10,743	10,764	10,127	9,686	9,396	...
External debt (% of GNI)	12.2	13.9	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	11.8	10.5	8.2	8.8	12.1	13.9	13.3	15.4	16.9	12.0	12.8	...
Total long-term debt (% of total debt)	90.8	69.3	64.4	57.2	52.7	47.5	46.2	45.4	50.7	43.8	28.8	25.1	29.5	26.1	29.4	37.3	43.3	...
Short-term debt (% of total debt)	9.0	30.6	35.5	42.6	47.1	52.3	53.7	54.5	49.2	53.7	69.8	73.9	69.6	73.2	70.0	62.0	56.1	...
Debt service (% of exports of goods and services)	13.1	11.5	12.1	8.1	3.7	3.4	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.9	5.3	...
Debt service transactions during the year (\$ million)																		
Principal repayments on long-term debt	19,364	17,009	24,715	30,269	16,289	20,938	18,122	20,405	23,959	33,448	18,765	24,949	29,829	36,681	38,158	83,946	91,042	103,952*
Interest on long-term debt	6,065	6,249	4,232	4,619	4,004	3,219	3,821	5,464	4,812	3,122	5,391	6,890	7,675	7,580	9,410	9,313	11,099	17,470*
Interest on short-term debt	1,168	1,735	2,139	2,622	2,963	3,302	5,541	5,942	4,486	3,208	27,802	30,802	34,565	32,683	33,624	33,154	25,214	...
Average terms of new commitments																		
Interest (% per annum)	6.2	5.5	5.2	3.1	3.8	4.5	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.5	1.9	0.8	1.5	1.4	...
Maturity (years)	17.9	16.3	19.4	15.7	14.4	13.2	20.3	15.8	20.0	21.9	13.2	17.5	15.6	18.0	13.9	14.9	17.3	...
Grace period (years)	3.4	4.6	3.0	6.0	6.8	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.7	12.9	11.2	9.0	9.9	8.6	6.2	...
Grant element (%)	21.1	26.1	28.5	42.2	38.3	29.2	29.0	26.2	38.7	47.7	41.5	63.1	63.4	50.0	57.2	52.6	51.6	...

... = data not available; | = marks break in the series; - = magnitude equals zero; 0.0 = magnitude is less than half of unit employed; \* = provisional, preliminary, estimate; \$ = United States dollars; cif = cost, insurance, and freight; CNY = yuan; fob = free on board; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; IMF = International Monetary Fund; km<sup>2</sup> = square kilometer; kWh = kilowatt-hour; m<sup>3</sup> = cubic meters; NPISHs = nonprofit institutions serving households; SDRs = special drawing rights; t = metric ton.

- a Refers to the economically active population aged 16 years and older who are capable of working, are participating in, or are willing to participate in, economic activities, and includes the employed and unemployed.
- b Refers to persons engaged in social labor and receiving remuneration or earning business income.
- c Refers to primary industry that includes agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries (except support services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, and fishery industries).
- d Refers to secondary industry that includes mining (except auxiliary activities of mining); manufacturing (except repairing of metal products, machinery, and equipment); production and supply of electricity, steam, gas, and water; and construction.
- e Refers to all other industries not included in primary and secondary industry.
- f Refers to urban areas only.
- g For 2000–2009, data refer to net exports of goods and services published by the Government of the People's Republic of China's National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). For 2010 onward, data on exports and imports of goods and services were taken from the balance of payments of the People's Republic of China, published by the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- h Values were derived from GNI indexes published by the NBS.
- i Estimated as GDP by expenditure less final consumption and statistical discrepancy.



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- j Derived from balance-of-payments data.
- k Original values were indexed in the previous year.
- l Refers to hydropower, thermal power, and nuclear power.
- m For 2016 onward, excludes nonalcoholic beverages.
- n Refers to residence.
- o Refers to household facilities, articles, and services.
- p For 2001–2015, refers to the People's Republic of China's consumer price category "touring and outing". For 2016–2017, refers to the consumer price category "dining out".
- q For 2000–2015, refers to personal articles and services. For 2016–2017, refers to other supplies and services.
- r For 2000–2015, refers to food and nonalcoholic beverages. For 2016 onward, includes nonalcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- s For 2016 onwards, excludes alcoholic beverages, tobacco, and narcotics.
- t From October 2011 onward, money supply includes savings of public housing centers and savings of nondepository financial institutions similar to savings of financial institutions.
- u Refers to claims on nonfinancial sectors.
- v Refers to consolidated central and local governments.
- w Data refer to nonproductive expenditures.
- x Data refer to productive expenditures.
- y Expenditures of government from 2000 onwards include all payments on the principal and interest of domestic and foreign debts.
- z Compared with the previous years, the classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts were adjusted largely in 2007 and the relative data are not comparable. Expenditure of government adopted a new statistical classification in 2007.
- aa For 2000–2005, expenditures on education include health expenditures.
- ab For 2002–2005, data refer to economic construction.
- ac Ranking is based on the average of 2013–2017 values.
- ad Data have been compiled in accordance with the IMF's Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (sixth edition).

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