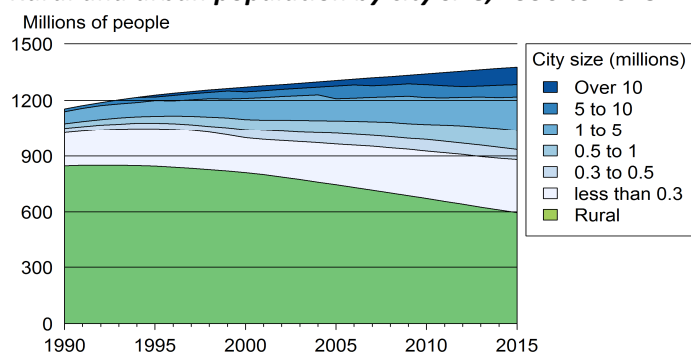


China

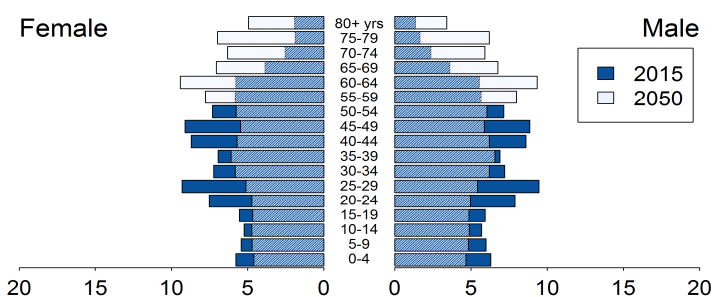
Demographic trends

Population size (millions), 1990, 2015	1154.6	1376.0
Average annual growth rate (%), 1990, 2015	1.6	0.5
Urban population (% of pop.), 1990, 2015	26.7	56.6
in cities over 1 million people	6.8	24.5
in cities from 0.3 to 1 million people	4.3	11.6
in cities < 0.3 million people	15.5	20.6
Population density (pop. per km ²), 1990, 2012	120.3	141.2
Foreign population (% of pop.), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.1
Net migration rate (migrants per 1 000 pop.)	-0.1	-0.3
Life expectancy at birth (in years)	69.4	75.4
Total fertility rate, 1990, 2015 (Live births per woman)	2.4	1.6
Adolescent fertility rate (Live births per 1 000 women aged 15-19 years)	17.2	7.5

Rural and urban population by city size, 1990 to 2015



Population age structure, 2015 and 2050



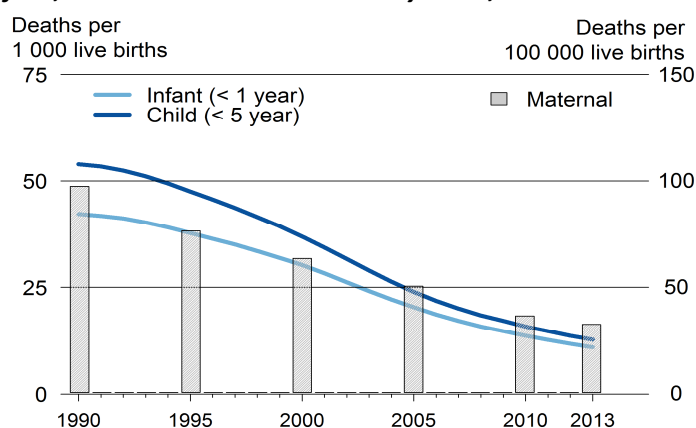
Poverty and inequalities

Population living in poverty (% of population)		
below 1.25 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2011	60.7	6.3
below 2 dollars (2005 PPP) a day, 1990, 2011	85.0	18.6
below national poverty line, 1996	6.0	-
Gini index (income equality coefficient), 1990, 2011	32.4	37.0
Population with access to		
Improved water sources (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	56	93
Urban, 1990, 2015	97	98
Improved sanitation (% of pop.)		
Rural, 1990, 2015	40	64
Urban, 1990, 2015	68	87

Health

Mortality rate (deaths per 1 000 live births)		
Infant, 1990, 2013	42.2	10.9
Under-five, 1990, 2013	53.9	12.7
Children under-five underweight (%), 1990, 2010	12.6	3.4
Maternal mortality ratio, 1990, 2013 (deaths per 100 000 live births)	97	32
Antenatal care visit, at least one visit, 1992, 2013 (% of women with live births)	69.7	95.6

Infant, child and maternal mortality rates, 1990 to 2013



Population living with HIV

Total adults, number	-	-
AIDS deaths, number	-	-
HIV prevalence rate (% pop. 15-49 yrs)	-	-

Total health expenditure

% of GDP, 1995, 2013	3.5	5.6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2012	51.7	480.0
General government health expenditure		
% of government expenditure, 1995, 2013	15.2	12.6
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1995, 2011	26.6	241.6

Education

Gross enrolment (% of respective school age population)		
Primary education, 2013	-	126.4
Secondary education, 1999, 2013	58.2	92.4
Tertiary education, 1999, 2013	6.6	29.7
Adult literacy rate (% of pop. aged 15 yrs and above)		
Female, 1990, 2015	68.1	94.5
Male, 1990, 2015	87.0	98.2
Public expenditure on education		
% of GDP, 1992	1.7	-
% of total government expenditure, 1998	14.6	-
Public expenditure per pupil (% of GDP per capita)		
Primary, 1998	6.0	-
Secondary, 1999	11.5	-
Tertiary, 1998	59.3	-
Gross domestic expenditure on research/development		
% of GDP, 1999, 2013	0.8	2.0
Current PPP dollars per capita, 1999, 2013	19.8	244.8

Air pollution and climate change

Greenhouse gas emissions

Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2012	3892.7	#####
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	2.4	3.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2012	3.4	9.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} /1 000 US dollars GDP, 1990, 2012	9.6	1.5

CO₂ emissions from fuel combustion

Million tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} , 1990, 2013	2183.6	8977.1
% change per annum, 1990, 2012	2.4	3.2
Tons CO ₂ -e _{q.} per capita, 1990, 2013	1.9	6.6
Grams CO ₂ -e _{q.} /US dollar GDP, 1990, 2013	4102.1	1820.7

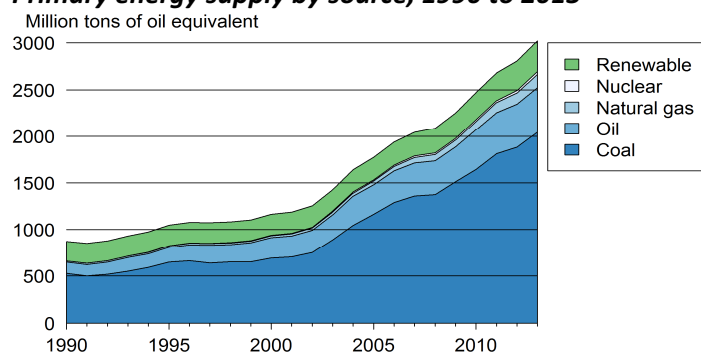
Water

Renewable water available *, 1992, 2014	2 390	2 074
Domestic water withdrawal *, 1990, 2005	30.3	51.7
* (m ³ per capita per annum)		

Energy

Total primary energy supply (TPES) (kg of oil equivalent)		
Per capita, 1990, 2013	754.1	2217.9
Per 1 000 GDP 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2013	1635.7	612.9
Renewable energy (% of TPES), 1990, 2012	24.3	10.8

Primary energy supply by source, 1990 to 2013



Biodiversity

Areas protected		
Marine (% of territorial water), 1990, 2014	0.4	2.3
Terrestrial (% of surface area), 1990, 2014	13.6	17.0
Forest (% of land area), 1990, 2012	16.7	22.5

Natural disasters

Deaths (number per annum), 1990, 2015	1 324	128
People affected (1 000 per annum), 1990, 2015	47 751	9
Economic damages (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.7	0.3

Connectivity

Mobile cellular subscriptions,* 2000, 2014	6.7	93.9
Internet users,* 2000, 2014	1.8	49.3
Fixed broadband internet subscribers,* 2000, 2014	0.0	14.6
* (per 100 population)		

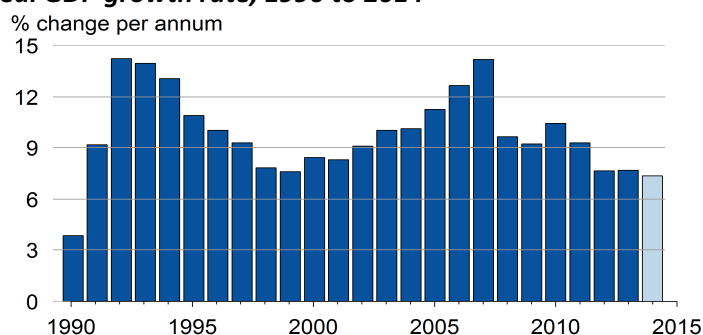
Railway density, 1990, 2012	5.7	7.0
Road density, 2000, 2011	178.2	435.7
Km of railway/road per 1 000 km ² land area		
Paved roads (% of roads), 2011	-	63.7
Passenger cars (per 1 000 pop.), 2000, 2011	6.8	53.6
Road traffic deaths (per 100 000 pop.), 2013	-	18.8

Economic growth

Gross domestic product (GDP)

Constant, billion 2005 US dollars, 1990, 2014	533.7	5320.2
Current US dollars per capita, 1990, 2013	350	6 738
2011 PPP per capita, 1990, 2013	1 463	11 481

Real GDP growth rate, 1990 to 2014 ^{1/}



^{1/} 2014: World Bank estimates

Employment

Employment-to-population ratio		
% Population aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	75.4	68.4
% Female aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	69.4	61.5
% Male aged 15 and above, 1991, 2013	81.0	75.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force), 1991, 2013	4.9	4.6
Female, 1991, 2013	4.1	3.8
Male, 1991, 2013	5.5	5.2
Youth unemployment rate		
% of labour force aged 15-24, 1991, 2013	9	10.1

Fiscal balance

Government revenue (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	15.7	22.6
Government expenditure (% of GDP), 1990, 2012	18.5	24.2

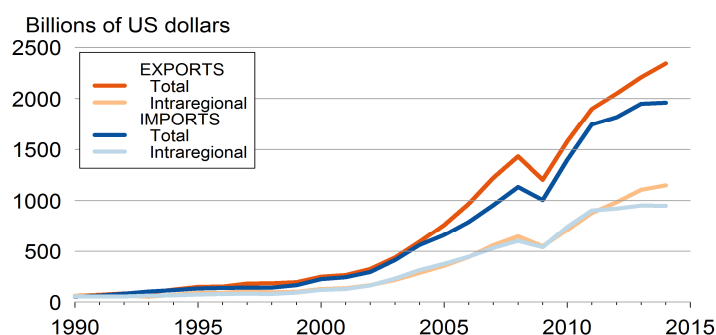
Monetary measures

Inflation rate (% per annum), 1990, 2014	3.1	2.0
Exchange rate against US dollar, 1990, 2014	27.0	-0.8
(% change per annum)		

International trade

Exports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	15.4	23.8
Imports of merchandise (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	13.2	19.9
Exports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	2.4
Imports of services (% of GDP), 2014	-	3.9

Total and intraregional exports and imports, 1990 to 2013



International financing

FDI inflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.9	1.3
FDI outflows (% of GDP), 1990, 2014	0.2	1.2
ODA received (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.5	0.0
Personal remittances rec'd (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	0.0	0.4
Net external debt (% of GDP), 1990, 2013	13.7	9.5